

परीक्षार्थी के लिए आवश्यक अनुदेश इन्हें सावधानी से पढ़ें और इनका अनुपालन करें, अन्यथा दंड के भागी होंगे।		EXAM.— 03/FH/CC/M-2023-38	
1. इस उत्तर पुस्तिका में (40) क्रमांकित पृष्ठ हैं। इनका सत्यापन कर लें। त्रुटि/कमी होने पर उत्तर पुस्तिका बदलवा लें।		विषय : निबंध SUB : ESSAY	
2. प्रवेश पत्र से मिलान कर, केवल इस आवरण पृष्ठ पर विहित स्थान पर अपना नाम एवं अनुक्रमांक (Enrollment Number) अंतर्राष्ट्रीय अंकों तथा अक्षरों में लिखें।		उत्तर का माध्यम : हिन्दी अंग्रेजी उर्दू Answer Medium : Hindi English Urdu ○ ● ○	
3. अनुक्रमांक के सभी 'अंक' अलग-अलग बॉक्स में लिखें। 'शब्दों में' प्रत्येक अंक ठीक उसके नीचे, लम्बे बॉक्स में, ए, ओ अक्षरों लिखें।		Subject Barcode : 	
4. उत्तर पुस्तिका के अन्दा किसी पृष्ठ पर प्रश्नोत्तर के अलावा अपना नाम, अनुक्रमांक, अन्य कोई (धार्मिक) शब्द या पहचान चिह्न एवं परीक्षक को प्रत्यक्ष/अप्रत्यक्ष रूप से कोई भी प्रार्थना/धमकी पत्र बालें न लिखें, अन्यथा उत्तर पुस्तिका रद्द कर दी जायेगी।		तिथि / Date 18/05/2023	
5. प्रश्नों के उत्तर ठीक उसके नीचे दिये गये निर्धारित स्थान पर ही लिखें। निर्धारित स्थान के अलावा किसी अन्य स्थान पर लिखे गये उत्तर का मूल्यांकन नहीं किया जाएगा। परीक्षार्थी जिस प्रश्नोत्तर को लिखना चाहते हैं, उसके सामने बने बॉक्स के अंदर Tick (✓) का निशान लगायें। उदाहरण—1.(a) ☐ or 1.(b) ☐		प्रश्न संख्या Q. No.	
6. यदि आप किसी प्रश्नोत्तर को रद्द करना चाहें, तो अंग्रेजी-पार क्रॉस (x) का काट दें और उस पर 'रद्द' लिखें।		प्राप्त अंक / Marks Obtained (परीक्षक भरे)	
7. उपस्थिति पत्र पर प्रत्येक परीक्षा के लिए वही हस्ताक्षर करें, जो उपस्थिति पत्र पर आपने पूर्व में किया है। अन्यथा, उत्तर पुस्तिका रद्द कर दी जायेगी।		प्रश्न संख्या Q. No.	
8. प्रश्नों के उत्तर एक ही स्थायी से लिखें। यदि स्थायी बदलनी ही पड़े, तो इस आशय का परीक्षक (Invigilator) से आवाज पृष्ठ पर निश्चित स्थान पर ☐ अधिप्राप्तन आवश्यक ही करावे।		प्राप्त अंक / Marks Obtained (परीक्षक भरे)	
9. उपस्थिति सूची में अपने नाम के समक्ष उत्तर पुस्तिका की संख्या अवश्य लिखें और हस्ताक्षर करें, अन्यथा उत्तर पुस्तिका रद्द कर दी जायेगी।		कुल (अंकों में) TOTAL (in figures)	
10. परीक्षा कक्ष में यदि कोई पुस्तक/उत्तर सामग्री आपसे बराबर होगी या निकल करे/कराते बात-चीत करते/दुर्जन्यकार करते पाये जाने की स्थिति में इस परीक्षा सहित आगामी पाँच वर्षों के लिए तथा परीक्षा से संबंधित भ्रायक एवं प्रस्तावनाएँ अस्वीकृत फैलाने की स्थिति में तीन वर्षों के लिए आयोग की परीक्षाओं से बाँधित किया जायेगा। साथ ही बिहार परीक्षा संचालन अधिनियम, 1985 के उपबंधों के अधीन भी दंडित किये जायेंगे।		कुल (शब्दों में) TOTAL (in words)	
11. कोई अतिरिक्त उत्तर पुस्तिका नहीं दी जायेगी।		परीक्षक EXAMINER	
12. उत्तर पुस्तिका सौंपने के उपरान्त ही परीक्षा कक्ष से बाहर निकलें।		प्रधान परीक्षक HEAD EXAMINER	
13. केन्द्राधीन के निर्देशों का पालन करना अनिवार्य है।		विषय : निबंध SUB : ESSAY	
EXAM.— 03/FH/CC/M-2023-38		23813646	



[Full Marks : 300]

इस हुरिये में उम्मीदवार कुछ न लिखें
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opics in about 700 to 100
800 शब्दों में एक निबंध

people to throw seeds.
हर बीज फेंकने का इंतजार नहीं

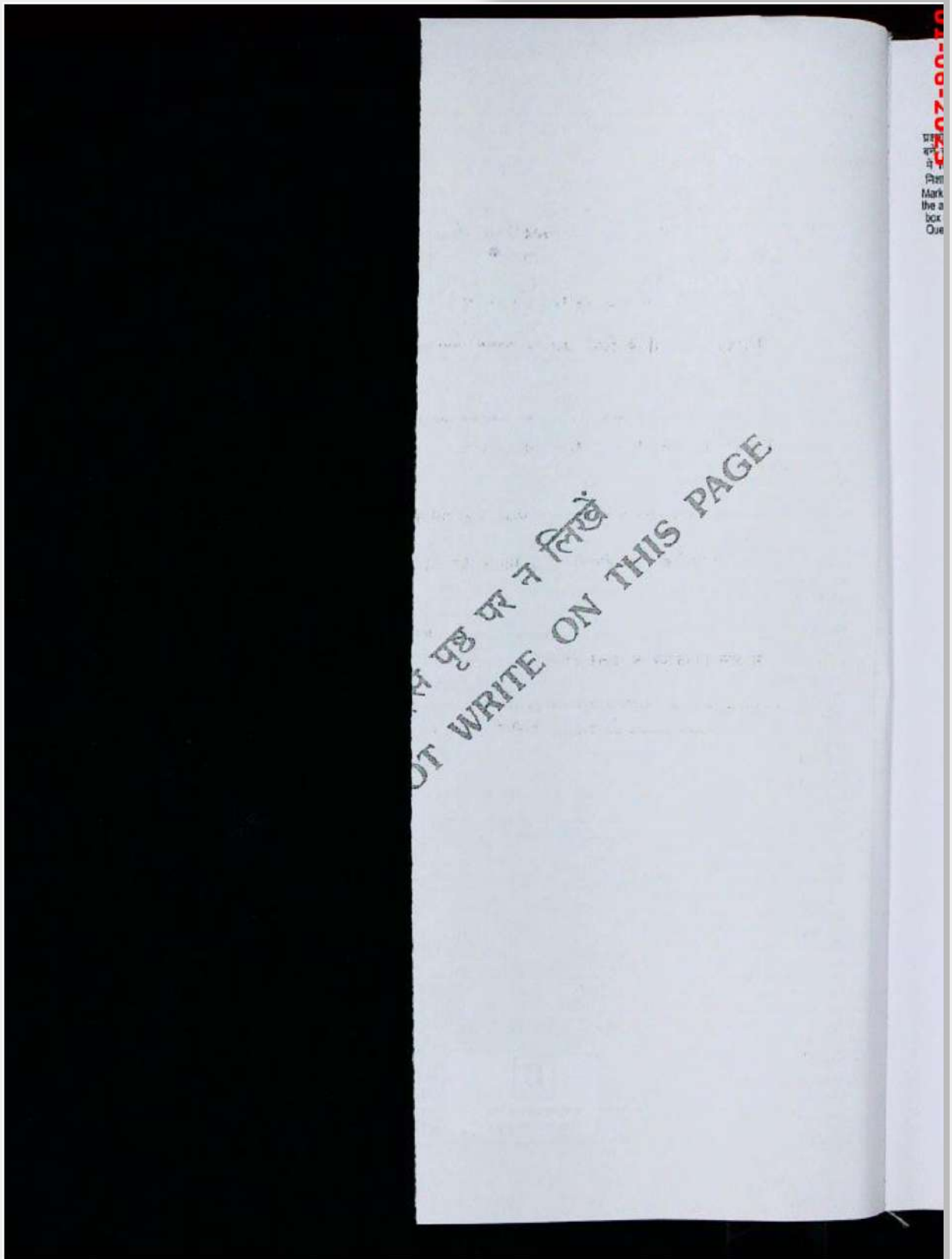
also a form of moral and
और सामाजिक क्रिया का भी

and better than inaction.
यह अवश्य ही उत्तम है।

truths.
उद्घाटित करती है।

own trees.
for the people

Yahabharata,
at character.
oy, he was



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प्रश्नों के सामने
दिए गये सभी बॉक्स
में Tick (✓) का
निशान लगाएँ।
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3



इस हाशिये में
कम्पीयूटर
मुद्रित नहीं
किया गया है।
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ESSAY

Time : 3 Hours]

[Full Marks : 300

Section—I

खण्ड—I

Write an essay on any **one** of the following topics in about 700 to 800 words :

100

निम्नलिखित विषयों में से किसी एक पर लगभग 700 से 800 शब्दों में एक निबंध लिखिए :

1. ☒ Forest creates its own trees. It does not wait for the people to throw seeds.
जंगल अपने पेड़ स्वयं तैयार करता है। यह लोगों के जंगल में आकर बीज फेंकने का इंतजार नहीं करता है।
2. ☐ Literature is not only a source of knowledge, but also a form of moral and social activity.
साहित्य ज्ञान का केवल एक स्रोत ही नहीं है, साथ ही यह नैतिक और सामाजिक क्रिया का भी एक रूप है।
3. ☐ Perform your obligatory duty because action is indeed better than inaction.
अपने अनिवार्य कर्तव्य का पालन करें क्योंकि कर्म, निष्क्रियता से अवश्य ही उत्तम है।
4. ☐ Good art should illuminate our experience or reveal truths.
उत्कृष्ट कला हमारे अनुभव को प्रकाशित करती है या सत्य को उद्घाटित करती है।

Forest creates its own trees.
It doesn't wait for the people
to throw seeds.

In epic Mahabharata,
Eklavya is a great character.
Being a tribal boy, he was

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
दो सही बॉक्स
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निशान लगाये।
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4



इस हस्तिलेख
को छात्रों को
लिखना है।
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दो सही बॉक्स
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निशान लगाये।
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devoid of resources compared
to that of Pandavas and
Kauravas. But his inquisitive
mind and indomitable will
prepared him to be able to
self-teach. Although he was
denied access to study from
Guru Dronacharya, he didn't
waited for him, rather
created his own destiny and
went on to ~~be~~ become a
great warrior.

In the above story, we
see how Eklavya didn't
wait for other people (i.e. Drona-
charya) but created his own
way to sustain and fulfill

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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his life. Similarly, forest is not dependent on people to sustain it rather it creates its own trees to sustain itself.

In this essay, we will discuss, how self-reliance is reflected in various spheres of life? what happens if we become dependent on people, along with ways and means to create an ecosystem which foster self-sufficiency.

Historically, During India's freedom struggle, we see two types of leaders. On one hand there were moderates leaders like Dada bhai Nauroji,

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
बने रहें। बायें
में Tick (✓) का
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6



इस हिसाब से
उम्मीदवार
गुण न लिखें
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प्रश्नों के
सामने
बायें
में
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Phiroz Shah Mehta etc who
used the technique of Prayer
and propaganda and tried
to allay British to give some
consensus. They were dependent
on British. On other hand,
Mahatma Gandhi did not wait
for Britishers. He started
passive resistance (Satyagraha)
and demanded swaraj. Thus
he created his own destiny
through non-violent means rather
than waiting for someone's mercy.

In our personal life,
very often we expect from
people to give a favour or
believe on luck. But winners
are those who create their

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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own way through hard work
and consistency. It is rightly
said that - opportunities
don't come, we create it.

As a society, we often
look towards west to mirror
them in fashion, new traditions
and new way of life. But
an ideal society will be
that which utilises its own
resources and creates opportunity
for its members through self-
reform. For example, Sayana and
Saraswati, a reformist leader,
took inspiration from india's
traditional vedic scriptures and

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
दिए लकी बॉक्स
में Tick (✓) का
निशान लगाएँ।
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8



इस दृष्टिकोण से
उम्मीदवार
गुप्त न लिखें
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modified it for the modern generation. He didn't waited for Christian missionaries to reform Indian society.

As a nation our Impetus is towards becoming Atmanirbhar (self-reliant). We have acknowledged that depending on US and Russia will not help us. Recently, India built Indigenous aircraft carrier Vikrant. ~~we~~ ISRO is developing first space human flight Gaganyaan. Schemes such as Make in India, Local for Vocal, Stand-up India are steps in the right direction.

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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But what happens, when
forest starts waiting for people
to throw seeds and stops
creating its own seeds.

well, the correct answer
is one day, it will collapse.
for example, after independence,
~~there~~ we are dependent on
American wheat for food security
in India, but during Indo-
Pakistan war, America firstly
halted wheat export to India
and later send low quality
wheat. Thus it endangered
our food security. However,
we learned lesson and
started Green Revolution to
get self-sufficiency in food
by creating our own food.

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
दिए गए बॉक्स
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निशान लगाएँ।
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इस हार्डिके के
उपयोगकर्ता
कुछ न लिखें
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The question comes here, how
could we build a self-reliant
ecosystem?

At personal level, we
have to develop crisis management
and work with sheer determi-
nation. Swami Vivekananda

gave the formula of success as —

Take up one idea, make
that one idea your life. Think
of it dream of it and let
all other ideas alone. This is
a way of success.

[Victor Hugo] said, — Nothing
can stop an idea whose
time has come, in the face
of global uncertainty, India
has to become self-sufficient.

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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Government, civil society and
market all together have to
work together to create
an Inclusive, self-reliant and
Sustainable ecosystem.

MITI Aayog is pushing
for Innovation through Atal
Innovation Mission.

In conclusion, As we are
celebrating 75th Ka Amrit
Mahotsav and entered in
Amrit Kaal. It is very
necessary to usher in an era
where India is no longer
for world but creating its
own destiny by preparing
world class skilled workers
and start-ups.

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
सही सही बॉक्स
में Tick (✓) का
निशान लगावे।
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12



इस हार्डिकॉपी में
किसी भी प्रकार का
लिखना न करें।
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Lord Krishna said to Arjuna
in Bhagwad Gita -

सुखे दुःखे समा कृत्वा, लोभालोभं
जयाजयौ,

ततो युष्माय युज्वह्म मेव पापमवाप्स्यि।

(Holding pleasure and pain, loss
or gain, victory or defeat alike,
guard yourself for the battle)

Today's battle is to get
self-sufficiency at personal,
societal and national level.
This will be done through
collective efforts. Mahatma Gandhi

said - what we do and what
can we do would suffice to
solve the world's most problem.

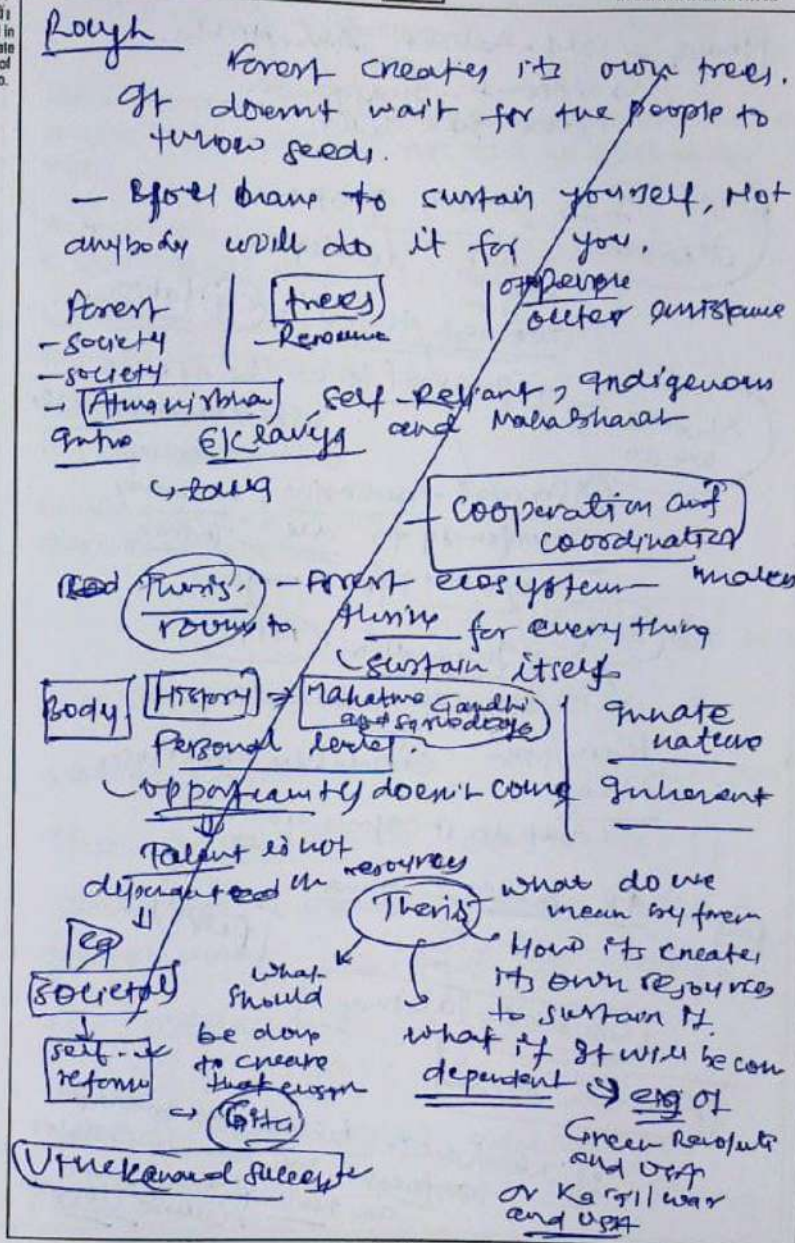
The need is to do what we
can.

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
दिए गये बॉक्स
में Tick (✓) का
निशान लगाये।
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इस हस्तिलेख में
उम्मीदवार
कुछ न लिखें।
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India - self-Reliant, Atmanirbhar
↳ Vibrant - Indigenious
↳ Make in India.

What if → mercy of others.
dependence not developed.

↳ doomed to fail → Pakistan.

What
should
we do.

- ① Personal level - hard work
↳ Godwin's wife
- ② Constitution
- ③ Social - inclusiveness, harmony,
opportunity for all, justice,
opportunity for everyone

④ India → Innovation - NITI
↳ Health, Education

learn from capability Analysers
↳ but do it your own.

Con → As India - true
सच्चे इंडिया - - - (PDP)

Gandhi's Talisman.

American dream.

If we have to become as beautiful
as forest, we have to create
an entire progressive
ecosystem.

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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Section—II

खण्ड—II

Write an essay on any one of the following topics in about 700 to 800 words : 100
निम्नलिखित विषयों में से किसी एक पर लगभग 700 से 800 शब्दों में एक निबंध
लिखिए :

5. ☐ We are not makers of history, we are made by history.
हम इतिहास-निर्माता नहीं हैं, बल्कि हम इतिहास द्वारा निर्मित हैं।
6. ☐ Internet has turned our world into global village.
इंटरनेट ने हमारे संसार को विश्वगौव में बदल दिया है।
7. ☐ Thought is the base of life.
विचार जीवन का आधार है।
8. ☒ Education seeking change after Covid.
कोविड के बाद बदलाव माँगती शिक्षा।

Decades ago, Finland was
grappling with inequality in
society as well as education.
The educational outcome of
children was very low. Their
government decided to change
the education system.
In 1970s, Finland,
introduced new education
policy that sought to provide

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
दिए लकी बॉक्स
में Tick (✓) का
चिह्न लगाए।
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16



इस हस्त
लिखित
पत्र में
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quality education to 'every single child'. The result? Today, Finland's education system is one of the best in world. Inequality has been reduced due to equal educational opportunity for everyone.

Now, history is again repeating itself. India also introduced New Education Policy (NEP) in 2020 during Covid-19. It seeks to transform education system of India, making it Inclusive, progreive, affordable and ~~afford~~ accessible for every child.

Covid-19 Pandemic has highlighted the deficiencies in our education system. When

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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Classrooms were shut down and online education cropped up, the issue of digital education divide came to the fore. only 51% rural household own mobile phone, compared to 91% urban.

The learning gap created by covid need to be filled, and Hence, to make education future ready to deal with further disruptions, an overhaul is required.

Alvin Toffler said - The illiterates of 21st-century will not be those who could not read and write, but those who could not learn, re-learn and un-learn.

Present day disruptive

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
बने सही बॉक्स
में Tick (✓) का
निशान लगायें।
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18



इस स्थिति में
उम्मीदवार
कृपया न लिखें
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technologies such as AI and robotics has created dual problem before India's education system. Firstly, the educated persons are becoming increasingly irrelevant as automation and AI is taking their place. And secondly, it is becoming difficult for the poor to get access to these cutting edge technologies, thus increasing disparity.

The question comes here is what changes we are required to make?

First, there is a need to provide vocational education. Mahatma Gandhi's Nai Talim aptly focused on this type of education. India requires skilled

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workforce to become manufacturing
capital of the world, this can
be fulfilled through impetus to
vocational education.

Second, The digital education
should be encouraged. It provides
flexibility to children and
creates room to fill learning
gap. Some edtech companies such
as Unacademy, Byju's, PW etc
are playing commendable role.

Third, education should be
inclusive sustainable development
Goal-4 mandates countries
to provide quality education
for all by 2030. The purpose
of education will not be
fulfilled if children were

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be denied their right to education.
+ recent report says - there are
9.2 million children out of school.

Ravindranath Tagore said -
Don't limit your child to your
own learning for he was born
in another time. Hence, education
need to be modernised. Specially,
higher education should shift focus
from rote learning to practical
education.

Moreover, Value education is
another dimension to be looked
after. the problem of growing
intolerance, hate speech etc. can
be solved if we provide value
education.

Furthermore, Gender equal
education can be left behind

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after 75 years of independence.

As we discussed the required changes in education system, we will dwell on possible steps to rectify it.

Amartya Sen in his book Uncertain glory: India and its contradictions has written that education is essential requirement to build citizens capability. A capable citizen only can lead India to the pinnacle of world.

NITI Aayog in its India @75 report highlighted that 61% of budget should be spent on education from current 2.8%.

A renowned approach needed to complew completely change education. Focus on better

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Infrastructure with adequate girl's toilet, play ground, safe drinking water facility in school is necessary.

Modern technologies such as digital boards, digital lab, AI etc can be utilised to provide quality education even in rural areas.

Recently UGC has allowed foreign universities to open campuses in India. This is a right step in improving higher education in India.

Government schemes such as New education policy, Sarva Shiksha Akrayan, Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao etc. are steps in right direction. But 23 Rs

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not sufficient

Former RBI governor, Raghuram
Rajan said - to bring lasting
change in any field the
collective effort of government,
market and civil society is
essential. Education sector
need it.

In the end, as we talk
about making India "global
leader", "Atma nirbhar Bharat"
and "New India", Education
will play a lead role in
getting and realising all of
these dreams.

As a country, our
progress will not be measured
by how much shiny road
we built, how far we launch

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sockets or how tall we erect
skyscrapers.

The real progress will be
measured by Gandhiji's Talisman
which says education should reach
to the last man standing in
the queue. Every child either rich
or poor should get equal
opportunity to quality education.
Through this, we can create an
era of inclusiveness and modern
education after covid-19.

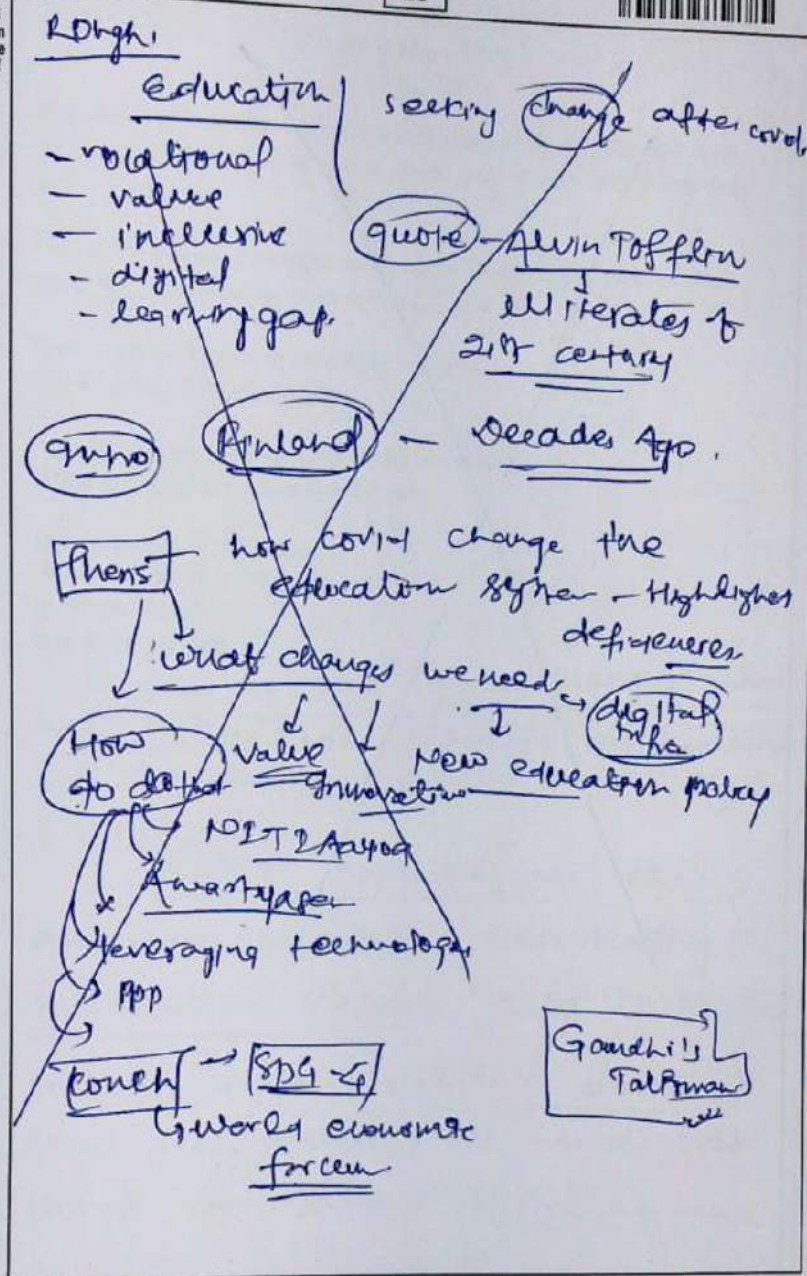
what Andam has achieved,
India can also achieve. The
need is to give a sincere
effort.

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उम्मीदवार
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Section—III

खण्ड—III

Write an essay on any one of the following topics in about 700 to 800 words : 100
निम्नलिखित विषयों में से किसी एक पर लगभग 700 से 800 शब्दों में एक निबंध
लिखिए :

9. ☒ Dharma ke bina vigyan nangar chhai, vigyan ke bina dharma aanhar chhai.
धर्म के बिना विज्ञान नाइए छै, विज्ञान के बिना धर्म आन्हर छै।
10. ☐ Paani mein machharia, nau-nau kutia bakharaa.
पानी में मछरिया, नौ-नौ कुटिया बखरा।
11. ☐ Agila khetee aage-aage, pachhila khetee bhage jage.
अगिला खेती आगे-आगे, पछिला खेती भागे जागे।
12. ☐ Moos motaihen, lodha hoihen,
na hathi, na ghora hoihen.
मूस मोटइहें, लोढ़ा होइहें,
ना हाथी, ना घोड़ा होइहें।

Dharma ke bina vigyan nangar chhai,
Vigyan ke bina dharma aanhar chhai

Robert Oppenheimer, the
American Scientist was leading
Manhattan Project that invented
world's first nuclear bomb.
After few month, US used that
bomb on Japan's Hiroshima and

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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प्रश्नों के सामने
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निशान लगाएँ।
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इस हस्तिलेख में
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Nagasaki. Lakhs of people died
later Oppenheimer recalled
Bhagvad Gita verses - "I have
become death, the destroyer of
humanity."

Another scientist, Norman
Borlaug ~~for~~ developed semi-
dwarfed, high yielding, drought
resist wheat variety. This
development led to phenomenal
increase in foodgrain production
all over world and known as
Green Revolution. Norman Borlaug
is considered as saviour of
billions of people globally who
otherwise would be died of hunger
and malnutrition.

In both the above story,
we find one thing common -

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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Scientific discovery. Though there
is wide different emerges as
the first one is devoid
of religion i.e. lame and
compassion for humanity while
the second one is full of
religion.

It is in this aspect of
relationship between religion
and science, Albert Einstein
said — science without religion
is lame and religion without
science is blind.

In this essay we will
discuss on how science, without
religion is lame and how
religion without science is blind?
Also, we will discuss whether
science and religion are compatible.

Martin Luther King Jr. said—

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इस हाथिये में
उम्मीदवार
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प्रश्नों के
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Our scientific power has outgrown
our spiritual power. We have
guided missile and missile and
misguided men.

In the quest for scientific
development, we have come so
far, that humanity has been
left behind. We have developed
nuclear bomb, chemical and other
biological bombs.

Covid-19 pandemic highlighted
that even western countries
developed vaccines, they didn't
share with African and other
least developed countries ~~due~~
initially due to profit maximization
and IPR regime.

Science is increasingly
becoming devoid of religion.

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From religion, here we mean
spiritual aspect of religion i.e.
Righteousness, Justice, Harmony and
love for humanity.

As we are developing
disruptive technologies such
as AI, Robotics, Internet of
thing, we have shifted our
focus on its negative aspect
i.e. Jobs loss, deepening
inequality, privacy issue etc.

In environmental front,
we look towards science too
desperately that we are
overlooking its environmental
aspects. Forests are getting cleared,
land ~~are~~ is degrading, water
streams are drying up, air
~~has~~ become toxic and oceans,
full of garbage.

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इस हाथिने में
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Religion comes here to rescue us.
As in ancient times, we are
worshipping mother earth and thus
protecting the nature. Religion
ensure that while utilising
scientific benefits we do not
forget our responsibility towards
humanity, other species and
mother earth as a whole. Thus
it saves ~~religion~~ ^{science} from becoming
lame.

On the other, Religion
without science is also blind.
For centuries centuries, religion
has been used to validated
evil social customs such as
sati pratha, child marriage etc.
It has supported regressive
notions and thus stalled human

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progress. For example, in medieval period, crossing the sea was considered sin and against religion. This restricted India's marine development and global engagement.

Women have been exploited on name of witch craft which has no scientific backing. The unscientific notion of purity led to the numerous social customs that targeted women.

Here science becomes useful to remove blind faith of religion by bursting myth. Hence, science saves religion from becoming blind.

For example, in Europe Gallileo for the first time scientifically proved that "Earth"

अप्रयुक्त स्थान को क्रॉस (x) कर दें।
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is round. This led to widespread protest by church as Bible said earth is flat. Ultimately Galileo was executed.

scientific advancement removed defects of religion and religion in turn guard scientific advancement. Thus they are interrelated in some spheres.

Mahatma Gandhi said - Religion tames the savage nature of man. Hence, spiritual religion guided by love and compassion for humanity is needed.

Einstein said, Human spirit must prevail over science. Thus it is necessary that

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When another Oppenheimer
invented nuclear bomb, religion
prevails and make sure that
nuclear energy is used to
get renewable energy and
thus support human progress
rather than destroying human-
ity.

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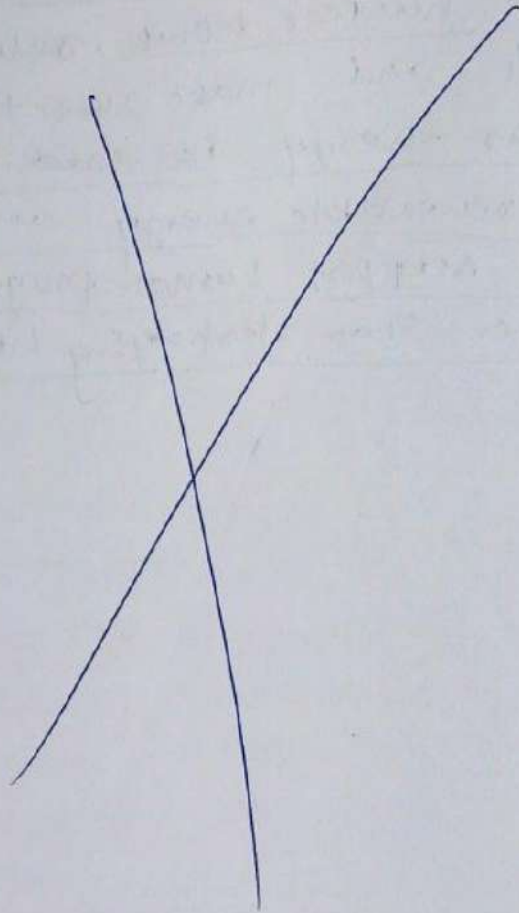
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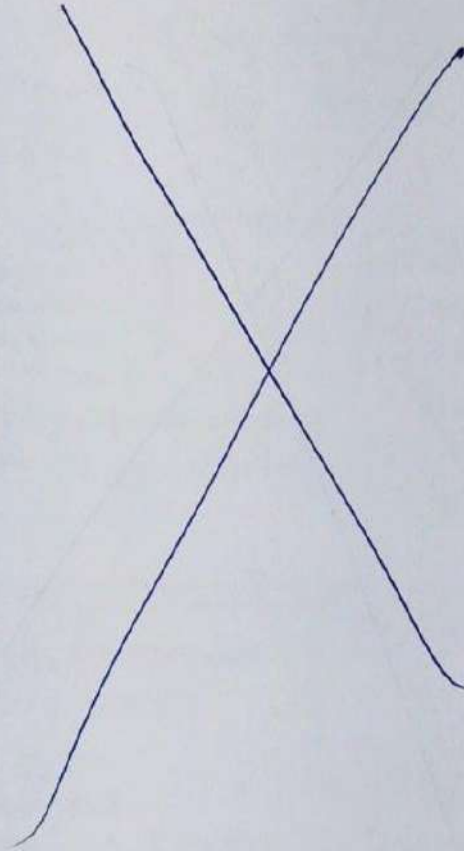
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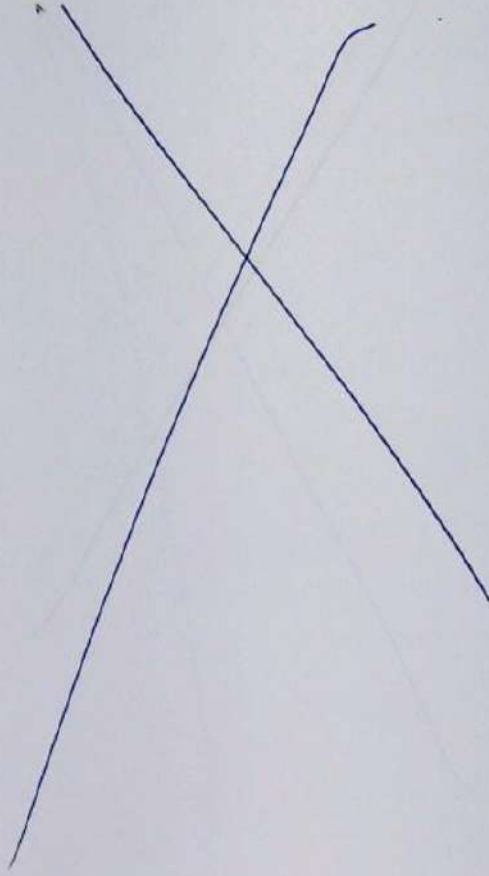
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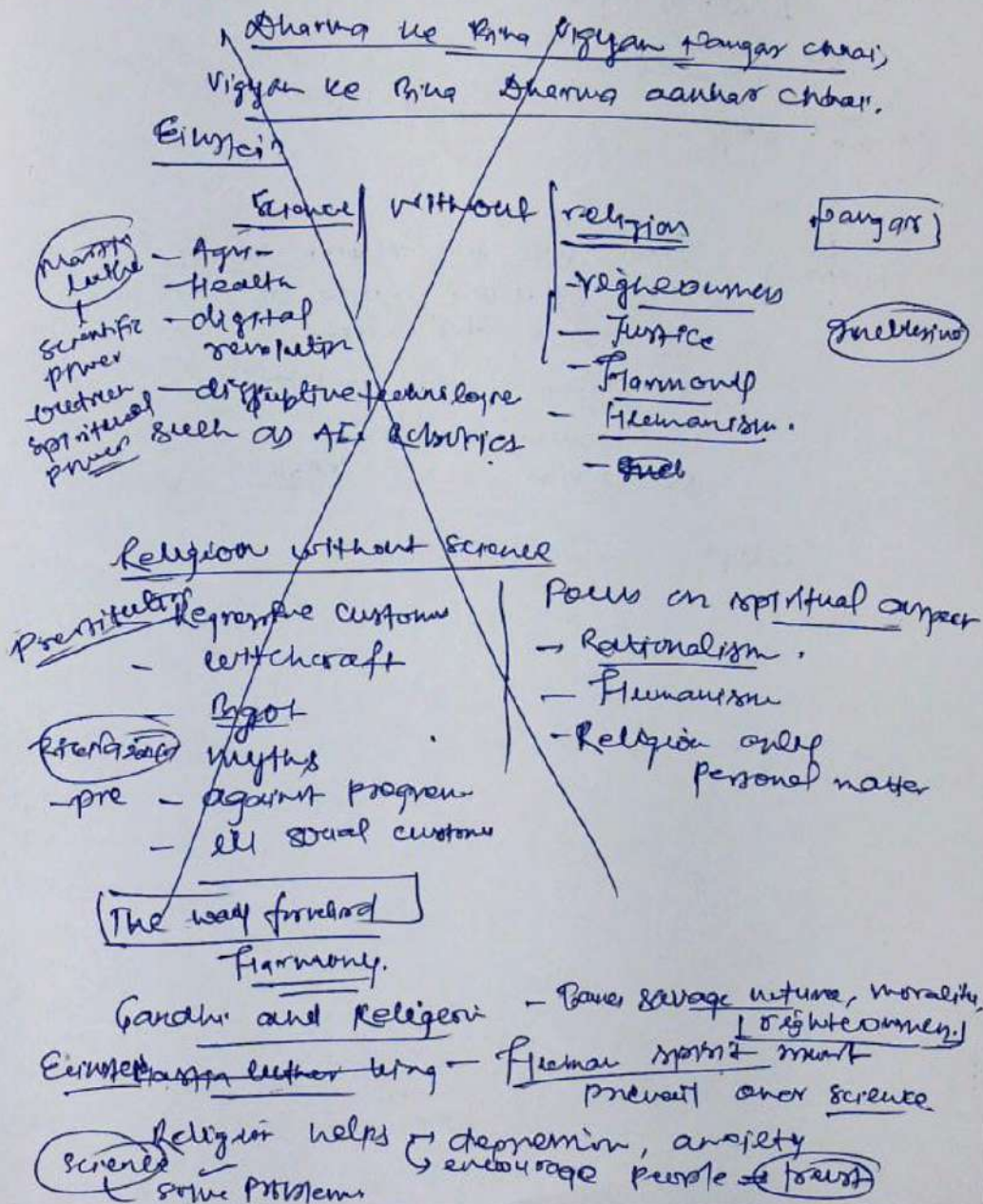
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SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK / रफ़ कार्य के लिए स्थान

Rough





SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK / रफ़ कार्य के लिए स्थान

Could write again about oppenheimer
and Birkling.

How opp -

Thems

flow science without religion.

- ① guided mobile art motivated
- ② covid and value.
- ③ More focus on profit.
- ④ humanity loss
- ⑤ environmental degr.

Religion

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